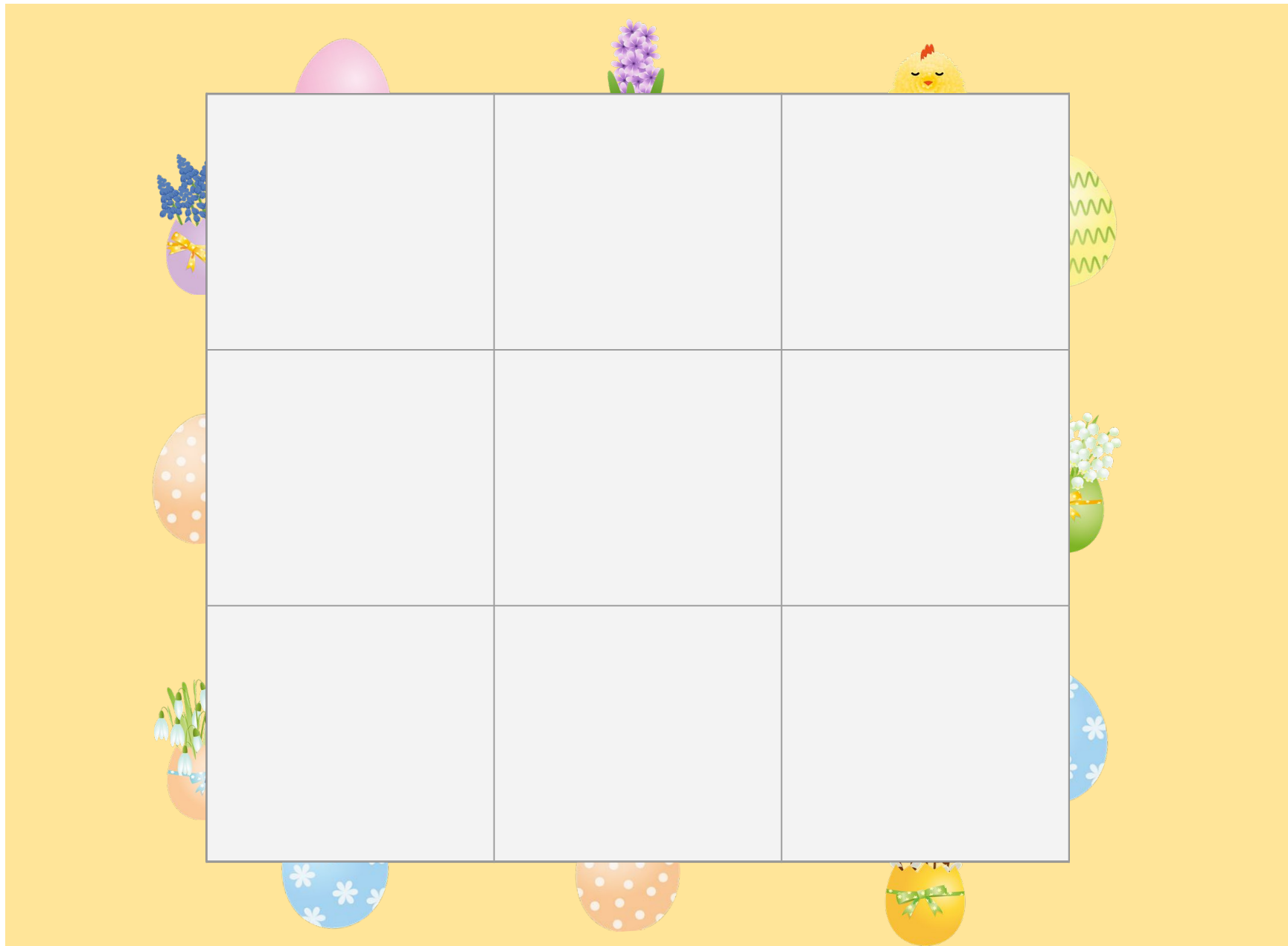


Puzzle Rätsel



Puzzle Rätsel

